

Writing .. 2nd stage

Paragraph Organization



1 How do we make our ideas clear in writing?

- By organizing sentences in a logical order.
- Using paragraphs to separate ideas.
- Using transition words to connect ideas.



≡ Why is it important to organize sentences in a paragraph?



- The reader can understand the ideas easily.
- To show the relationship between ideas (cause & effect, sequence, location).
- To make the writing look neat and professional.
- To avoid confusing the reader with mixed-up sentences.

Chronological Order

- Arranging events in the order they happen.
- Transition words: **First, Next, Then, Finally.**

First, I wake up at 6:30 AM. Next, I brush my teeth. Then, I eat breakfast. Finally, I go to school.



Cause & Effect Order

- Showing reasons and results.
- Transition words: **Because, Therefore, As a result, So.**

I stayed up late last night. As a result, I was very tired this morning.



Spatial Order

- Describing something based on location or position.
- Transition words: **Above, Below, Next to, Behind, In front of.**

The kitchen is next to the living room. Behind the kitchen, there is a small garden.



Activity



Sentences:

- 1. I put on my shoes.
- 2. I woke up at 7 AM.
- 3. I had breakfast.
- 4. I went to school.

Assignment



1. Write a paragraph of 5–7 sentences about a recent event using chronological order.
2. Write a paragraph of 5–7 sentences describing a problem and its cause and effect.